

# ENTRY FLIGHT REGIMES: APOLLO AND ORBITER

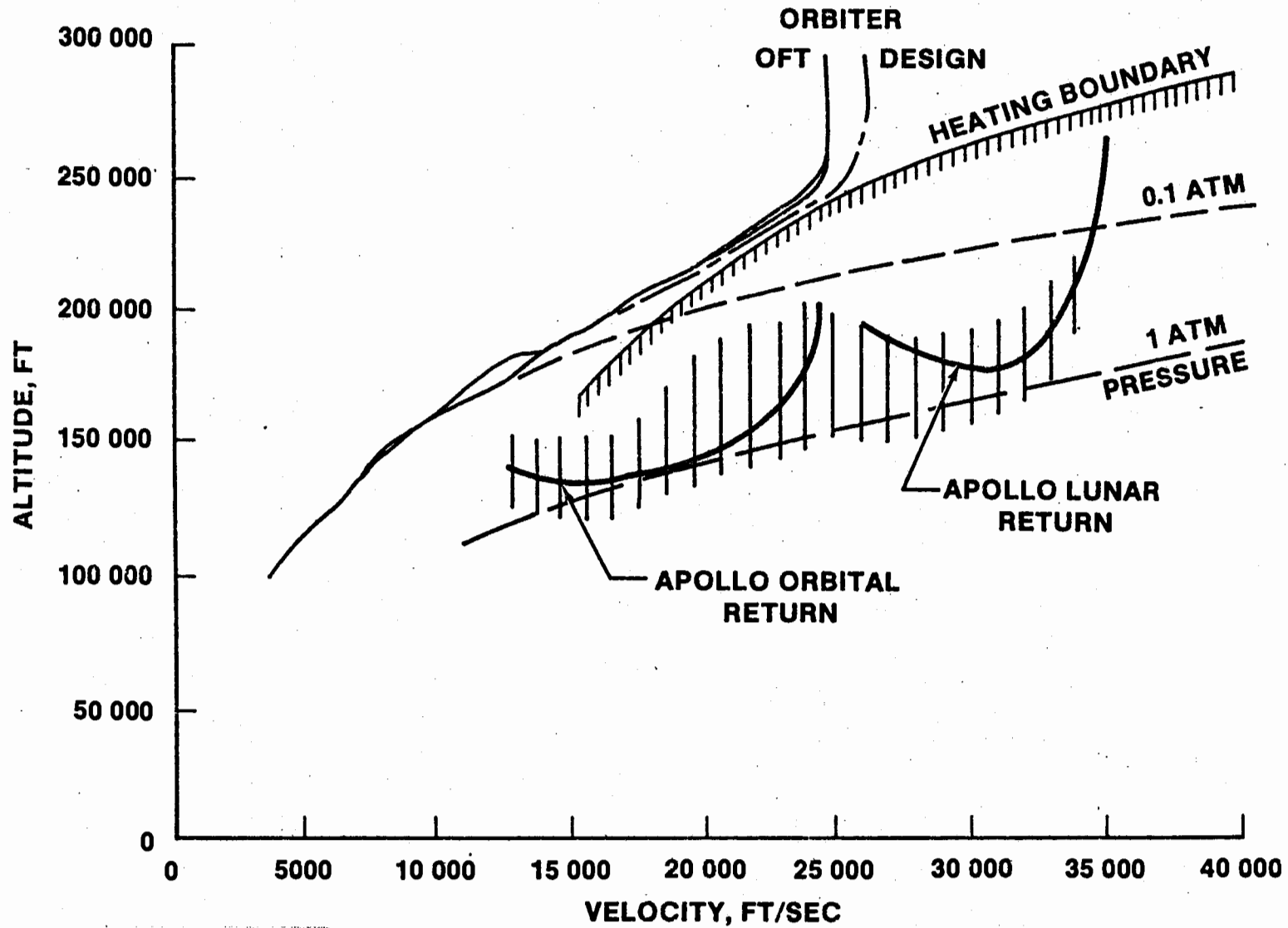
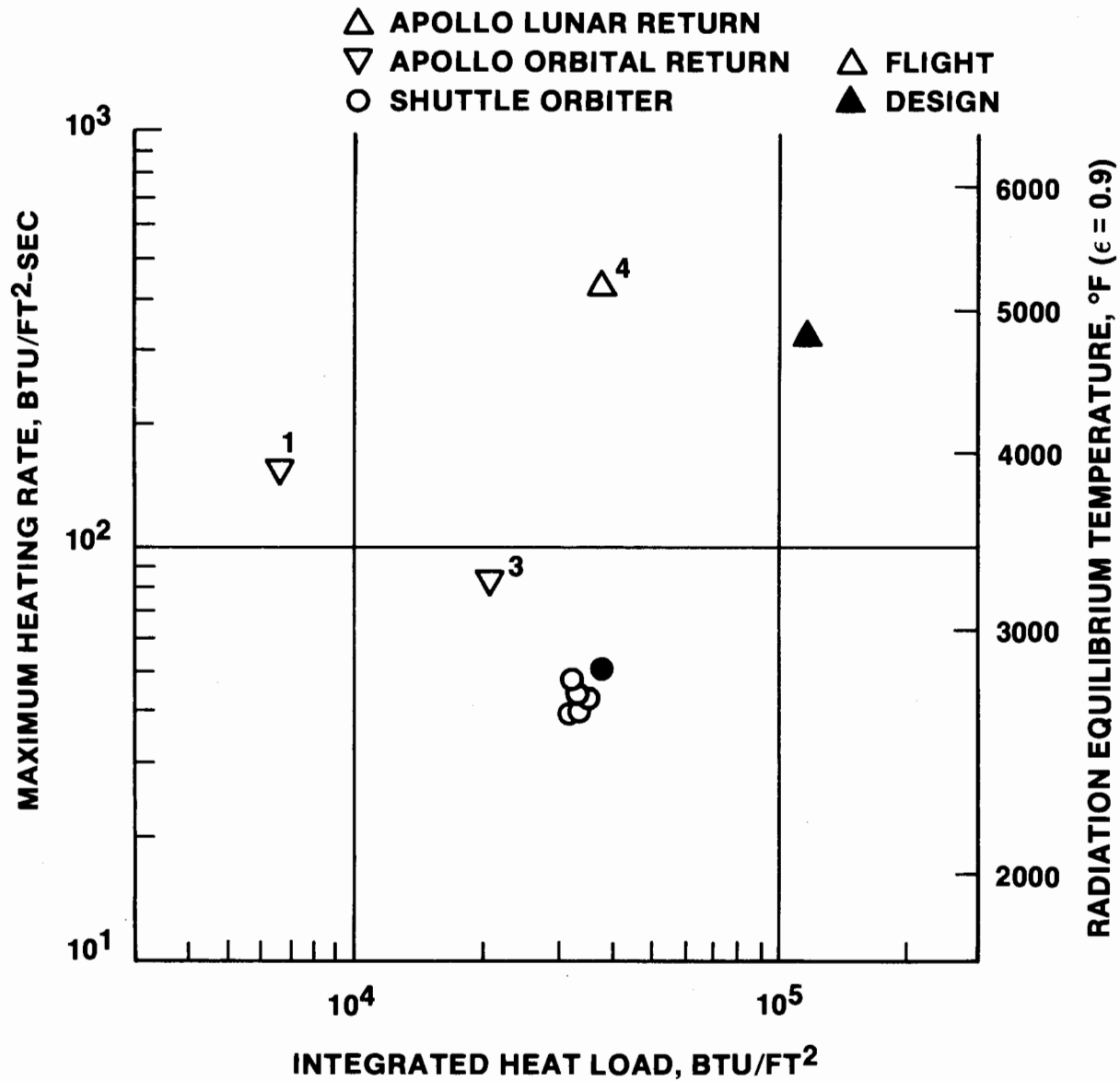


FIGURE 1

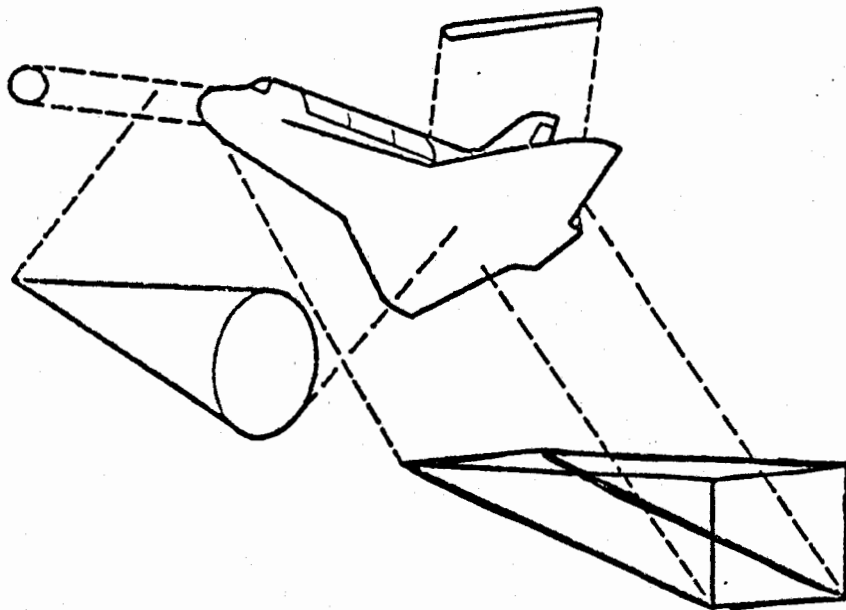
# DESIGN AND FLIGHT TEST ENVIRONMENTS



# DESIGN HEATING METHODOLOGY

## WIND TUNNEL CALIBRATION OF HEATING MODELS

### REPRESENTATIVE FLOW MODELS



### FUSELAGE LOWER CENTERLINE

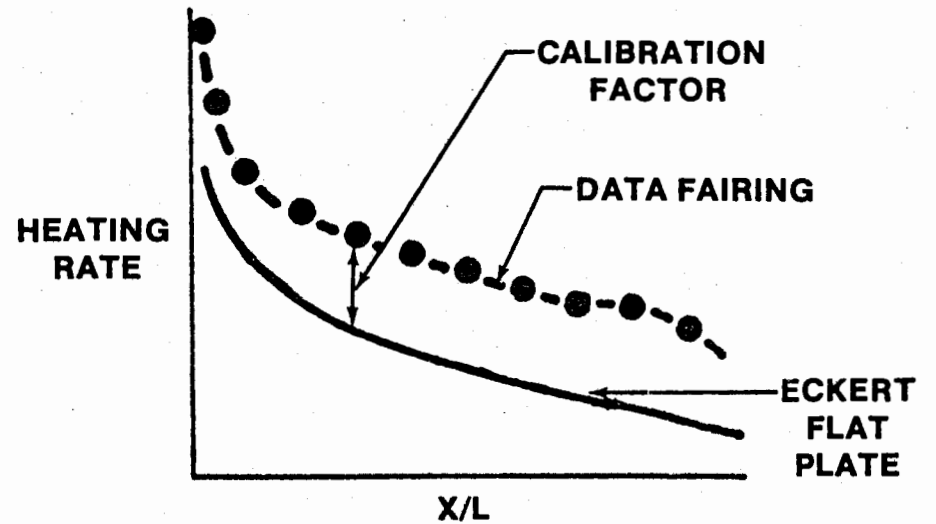
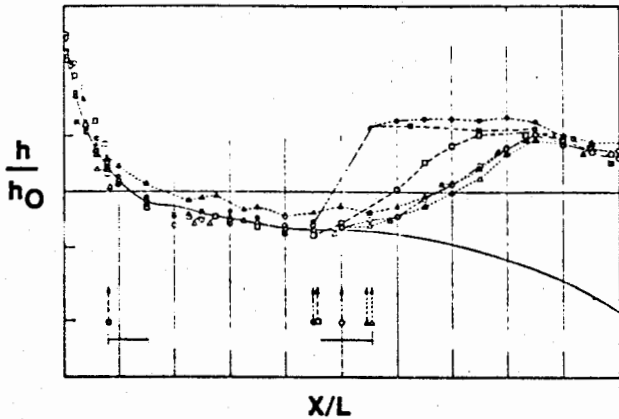


FIGURE 3

# LOGIC FOR PREDICTING BOUNDARY LAYER TRANSITION ON THE ORBITER

## WIND TUNNEL DATA

### SMOOTH BODY



### ROUGH BODY

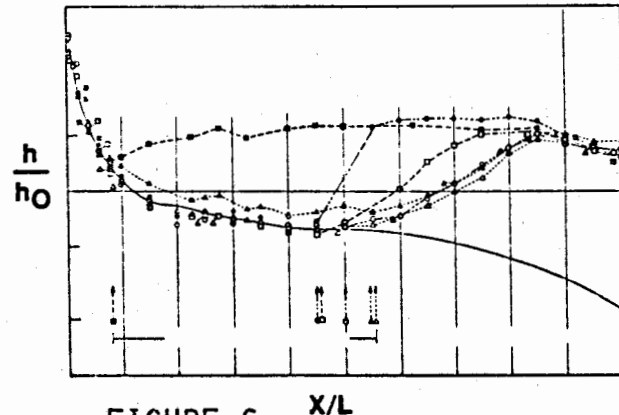
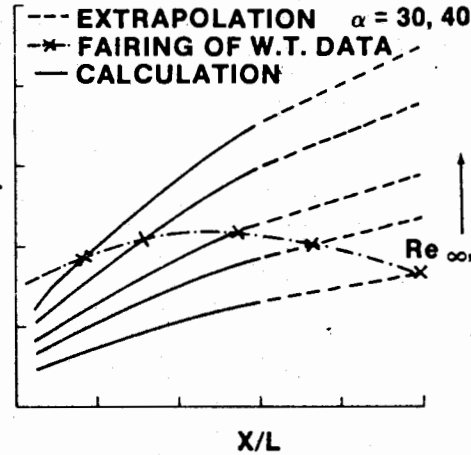


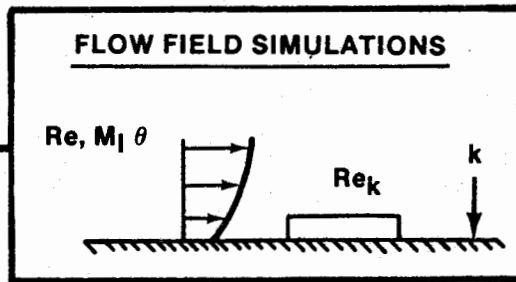
FIGURE 6 X/L

## ANALYSES

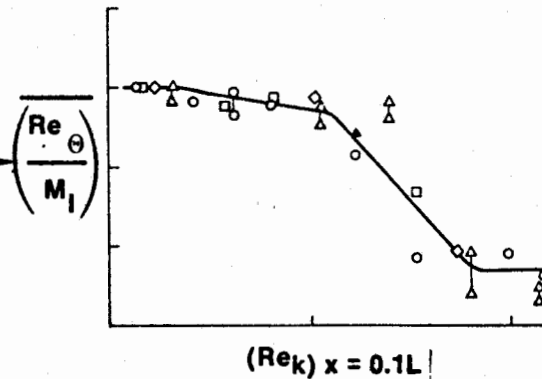
### DATA CORRELATION



### FLOW FIELD SIMULATIONS

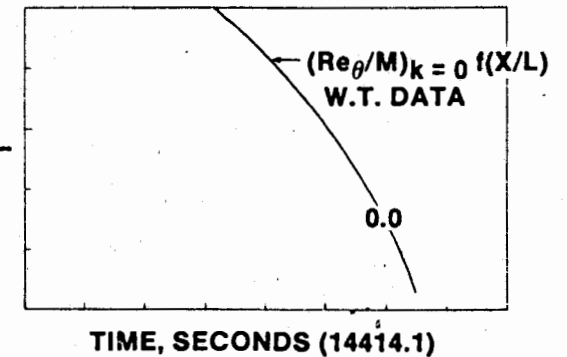


### DATA CORRELATION



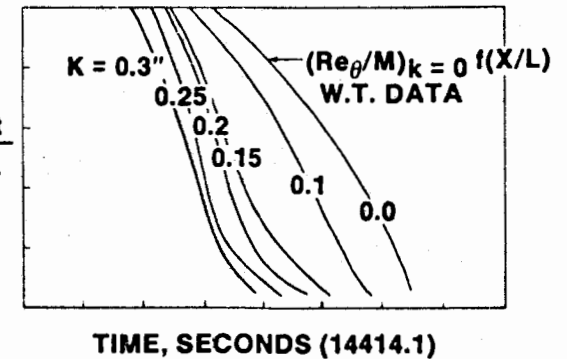
## EXTRAPOLATION TO FLIGHT

### SMOOTH BODY PREDICTIONS



### FLIGHT CONDITIONS

### ROUGH BODY PREDICTIONS



WIND TUNNEL CONDITIONS

Xt/L

TIME, SECONDS (14414.1)

# SURFACE CATALYSIS FLIGHT PREDICTION PROCESS

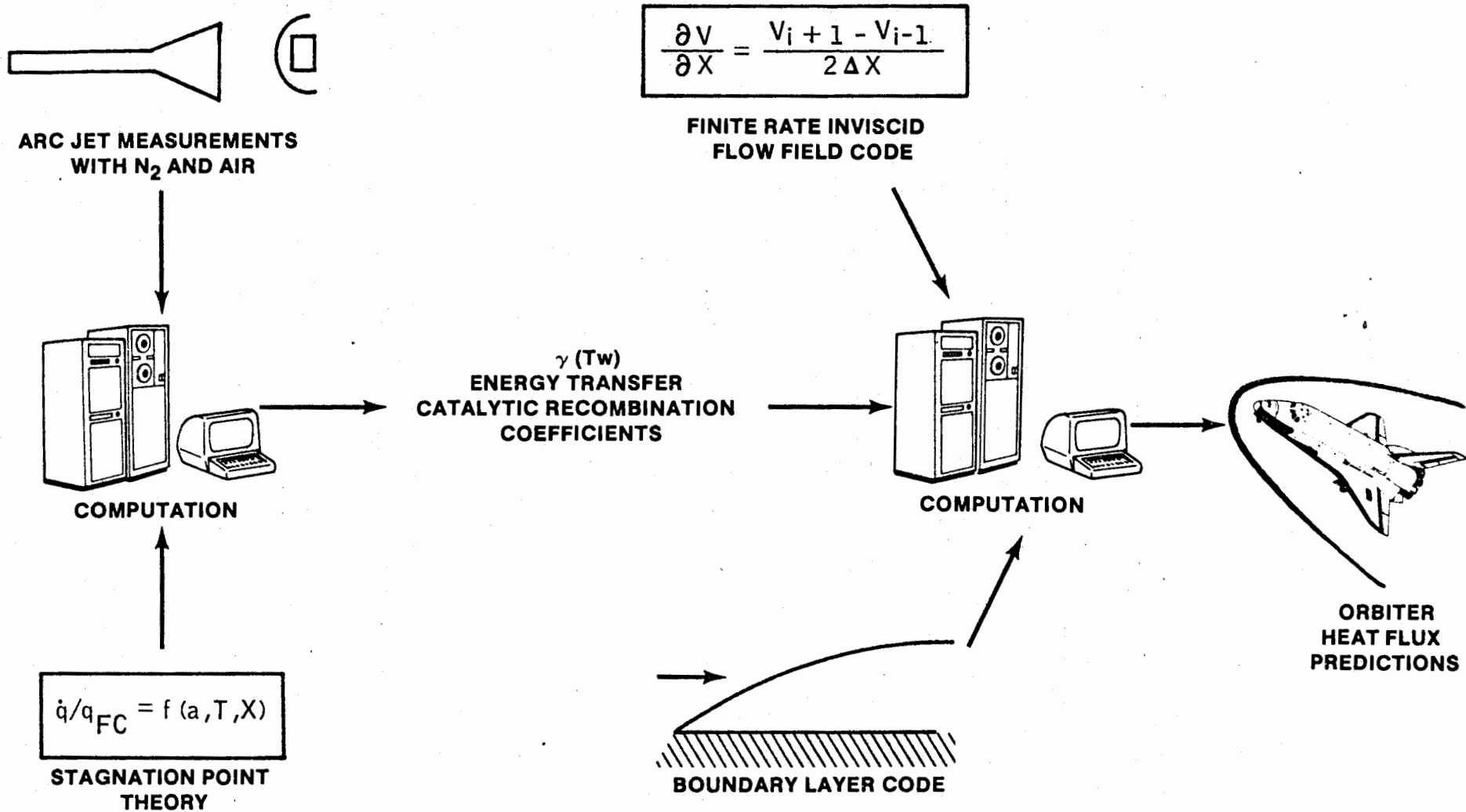
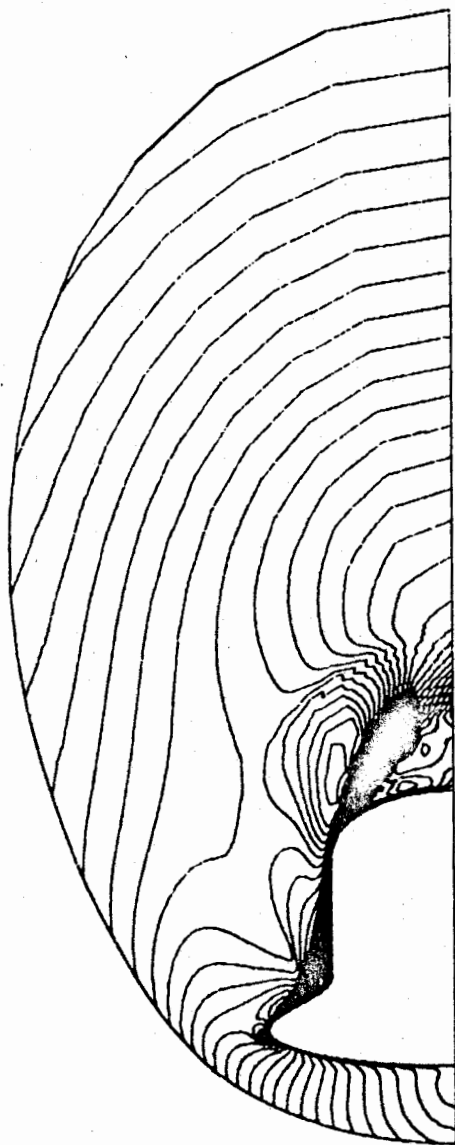


FIGURE 5

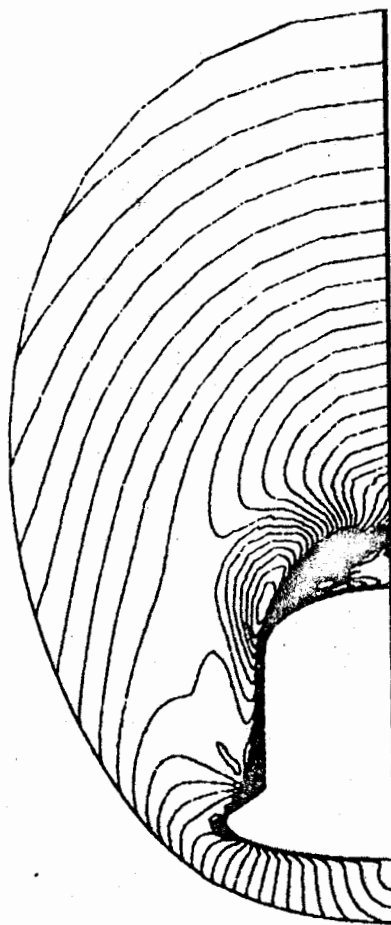
# ORBITER FLOW FIELD RESULTS

## CROSS FLOW SPEED CONTOURS

$\alpha = 30^\circ$   
 $M_\infty = 8$   
 $Re_L = 2 \times 10^6$



$X/L = 0.5$



0.4



0.2

FIGURE 4

# COMPARISON OF STS-3 FLIGHT DATA WITH PREFLIGHT TEST PREDICTIONS: FORWARD WINDWARD CENTERLINE

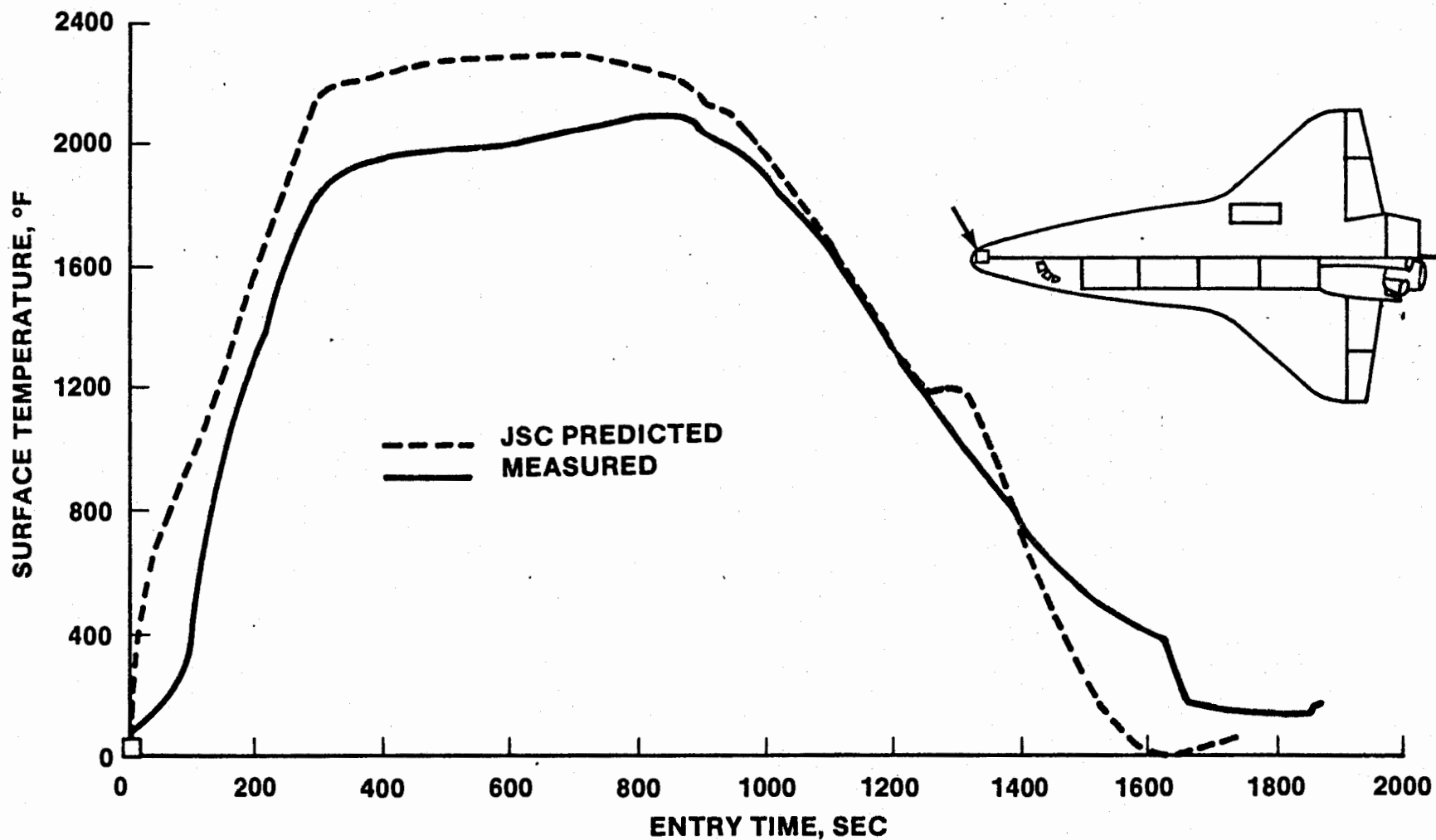


FIGURE 7A

# COMPARISON OF STS-3 FLIGHT DATA WITH PREFLIGHT TEST PREDICTIONS: MIDBODY WINDWARD CENTERLINE

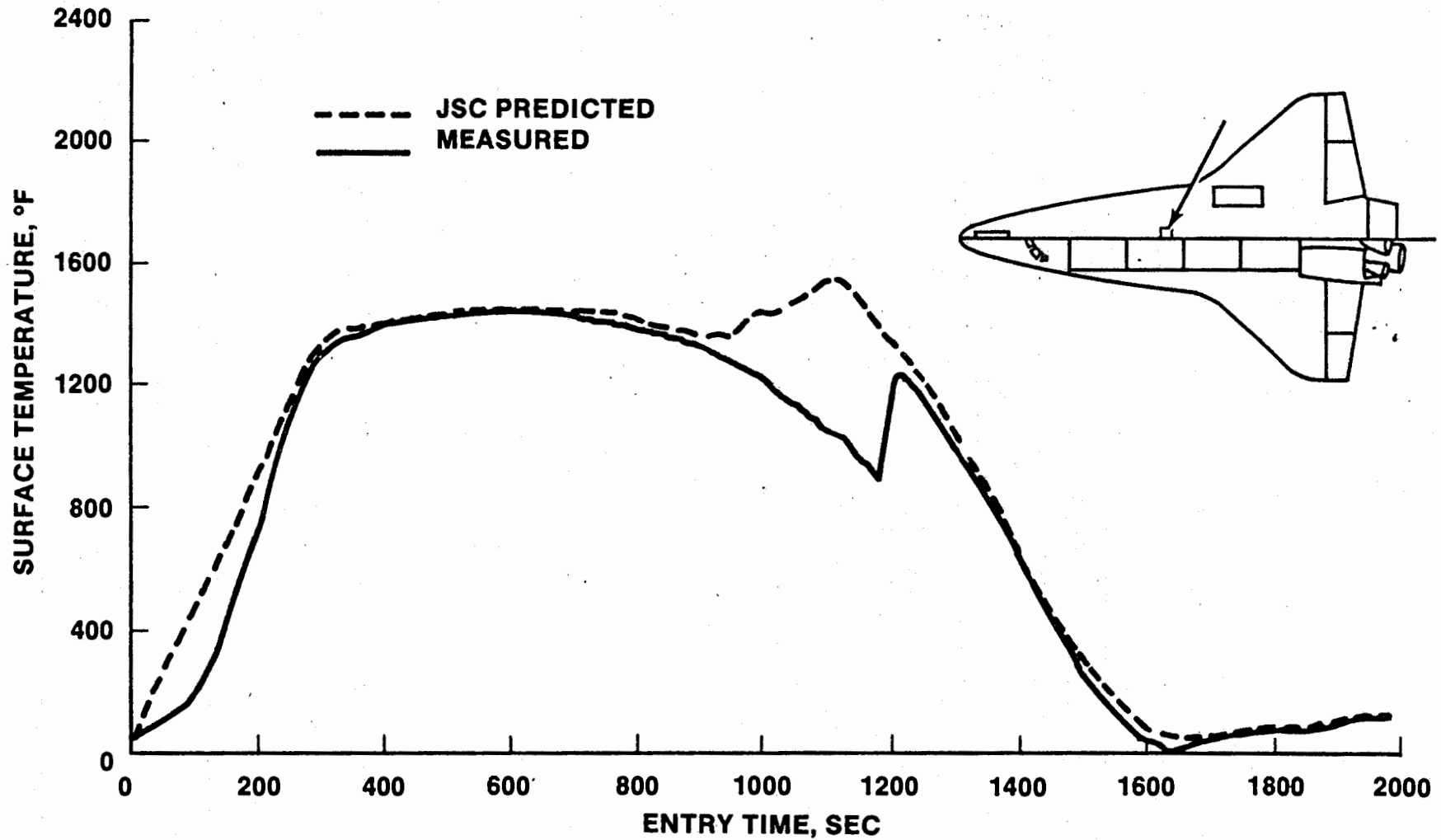


FIGURE 7B



# COMPARISON OF STS-3 FLIGHT DATA WITH PREFLIGHT TEST PREDICTIONS: AFT WINDWARD CENTERLINE

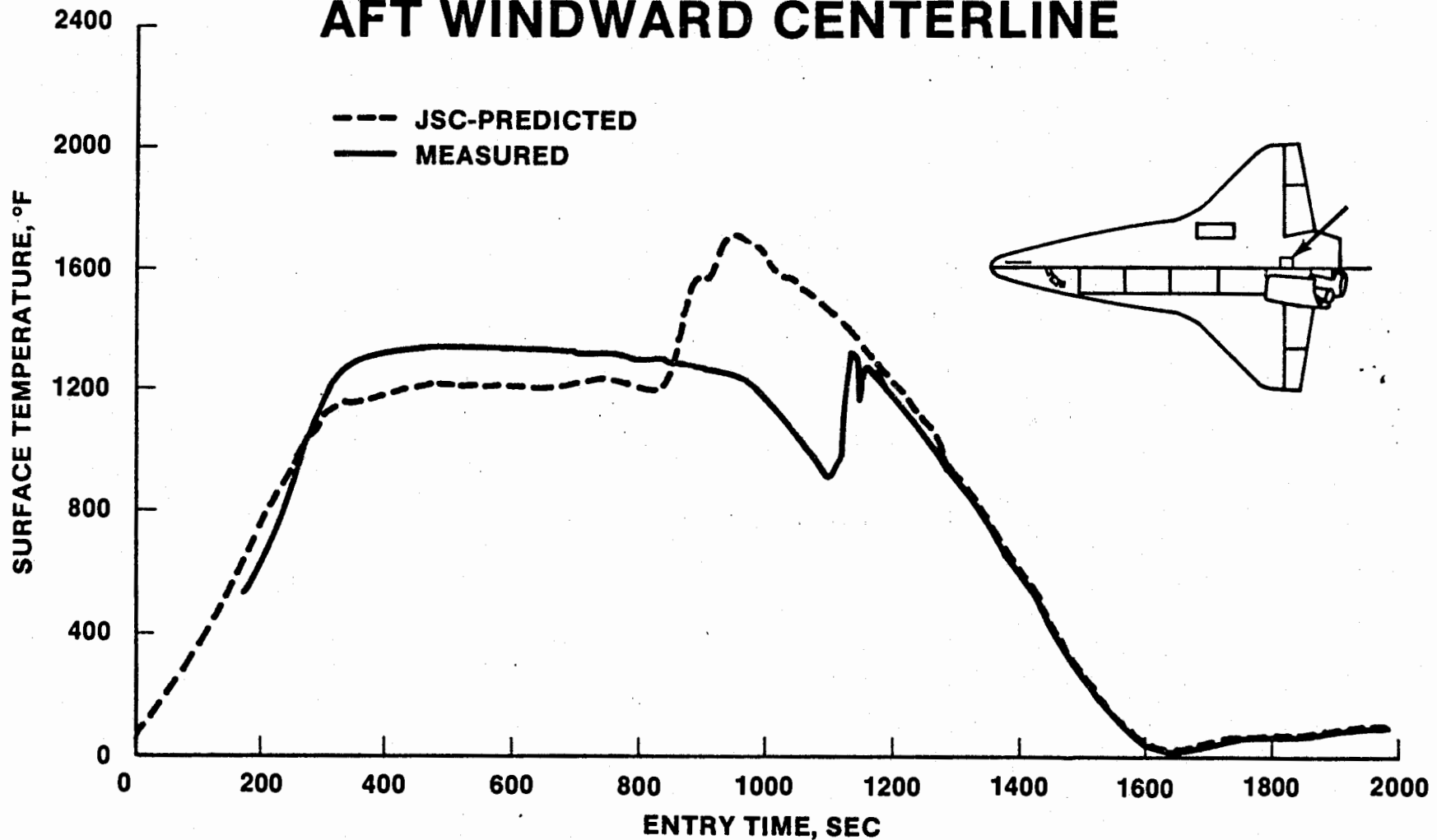


FIGURE 7C

# STS-3, ORBITER INFERRED AND PREDICTED HEAT FLUX

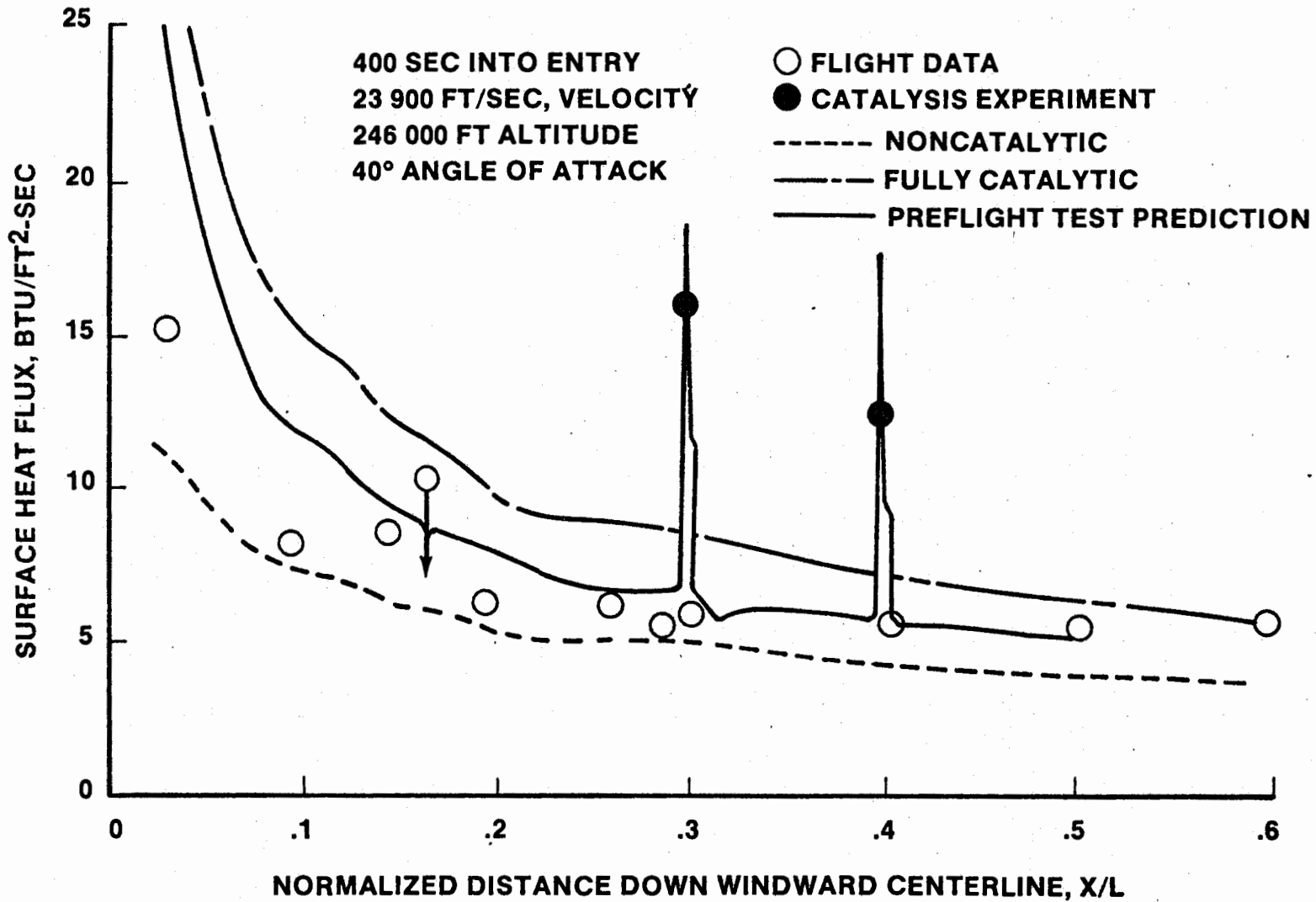


FIGURE 8

# LEEWARD SURFACE FLIGHT DATA VS. REYNOLDS NUMBER

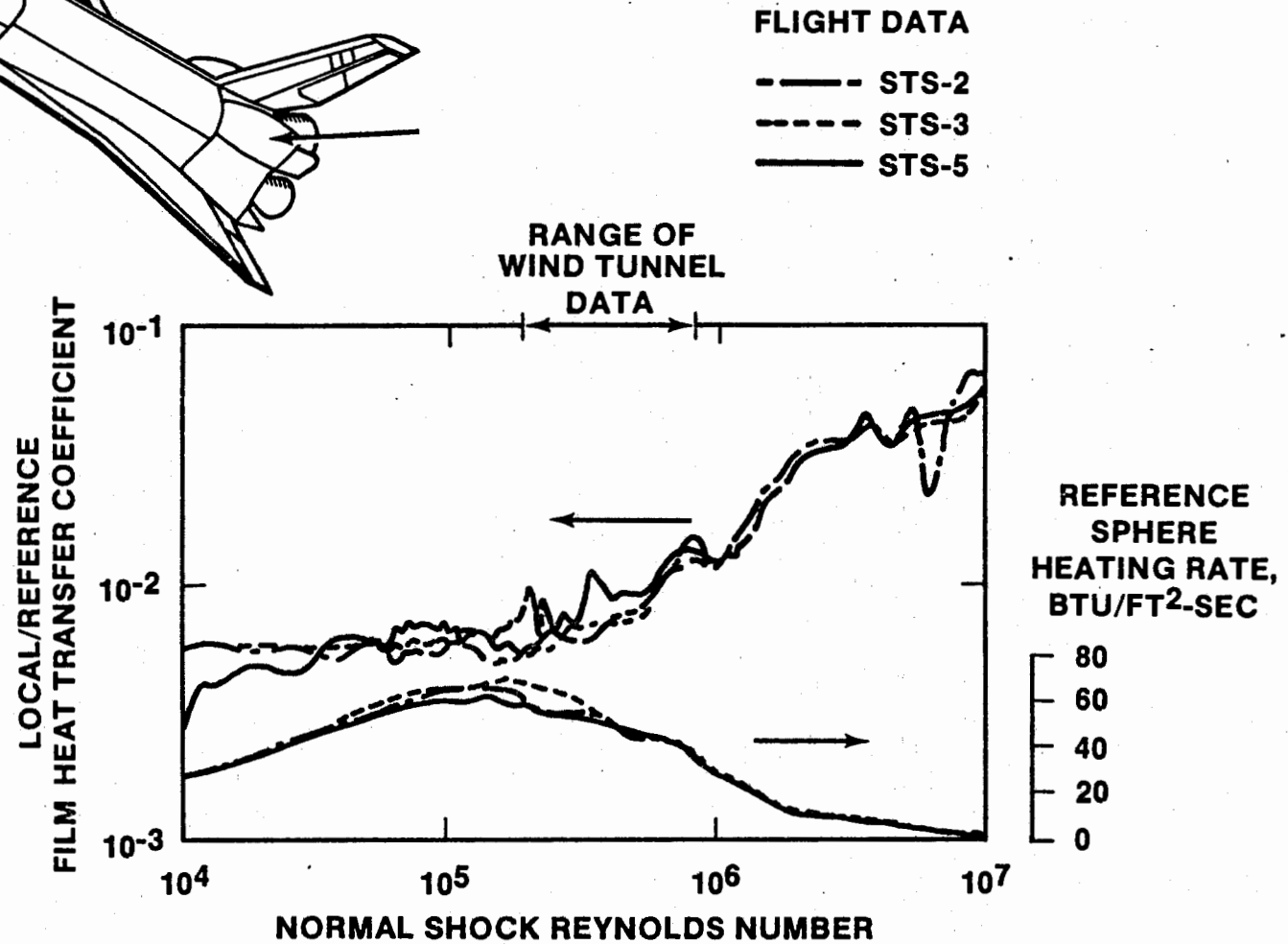
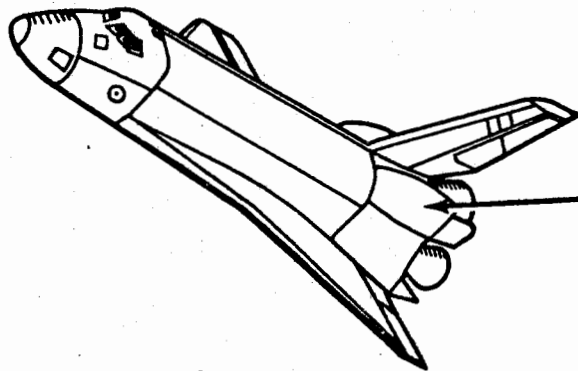
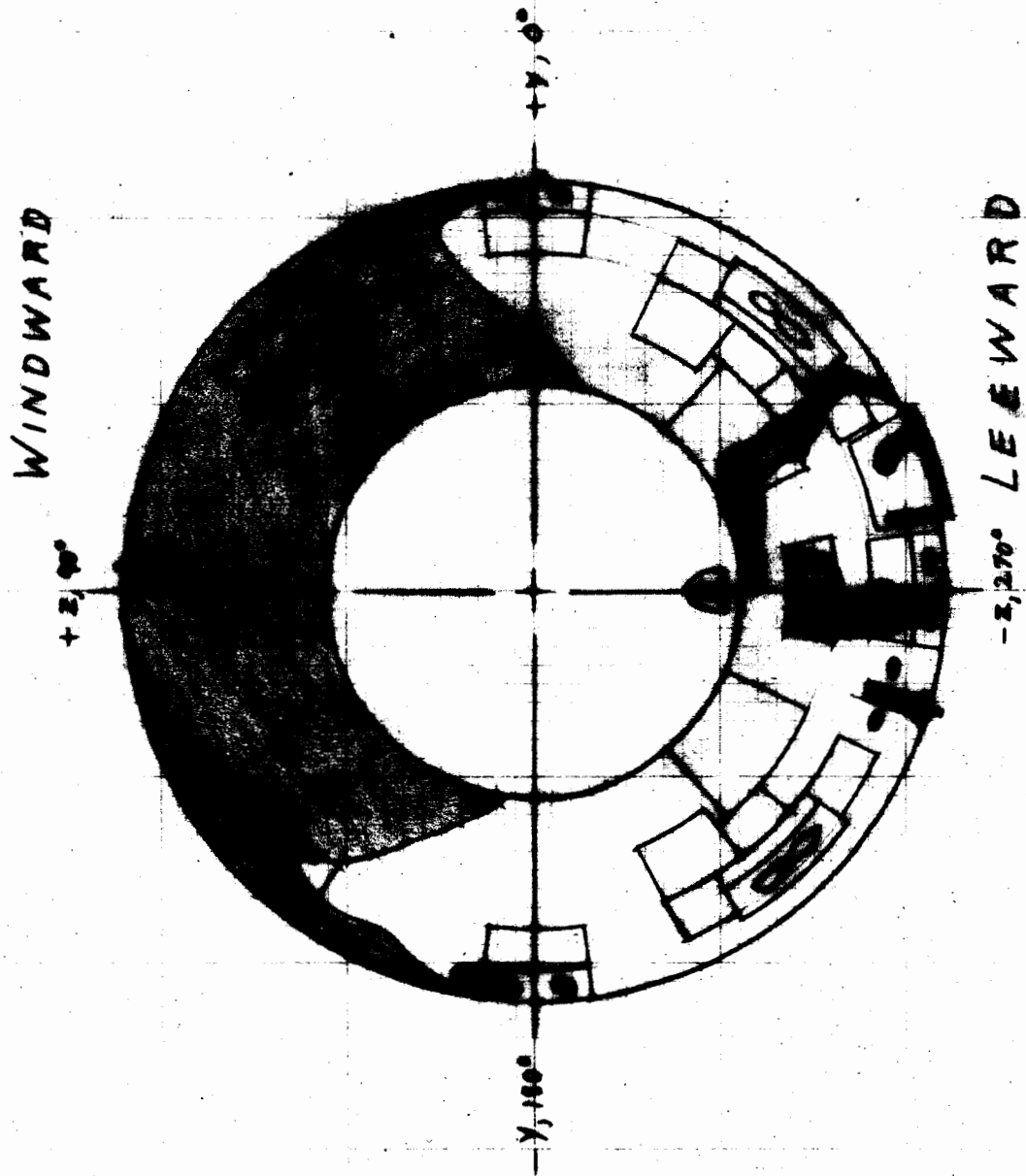


FIGURE 9



SA 201 - CONIC SECTION CHART

# ENTRY BONDLINE THERMAL RESPONSE, MIDBODY WINDWARD

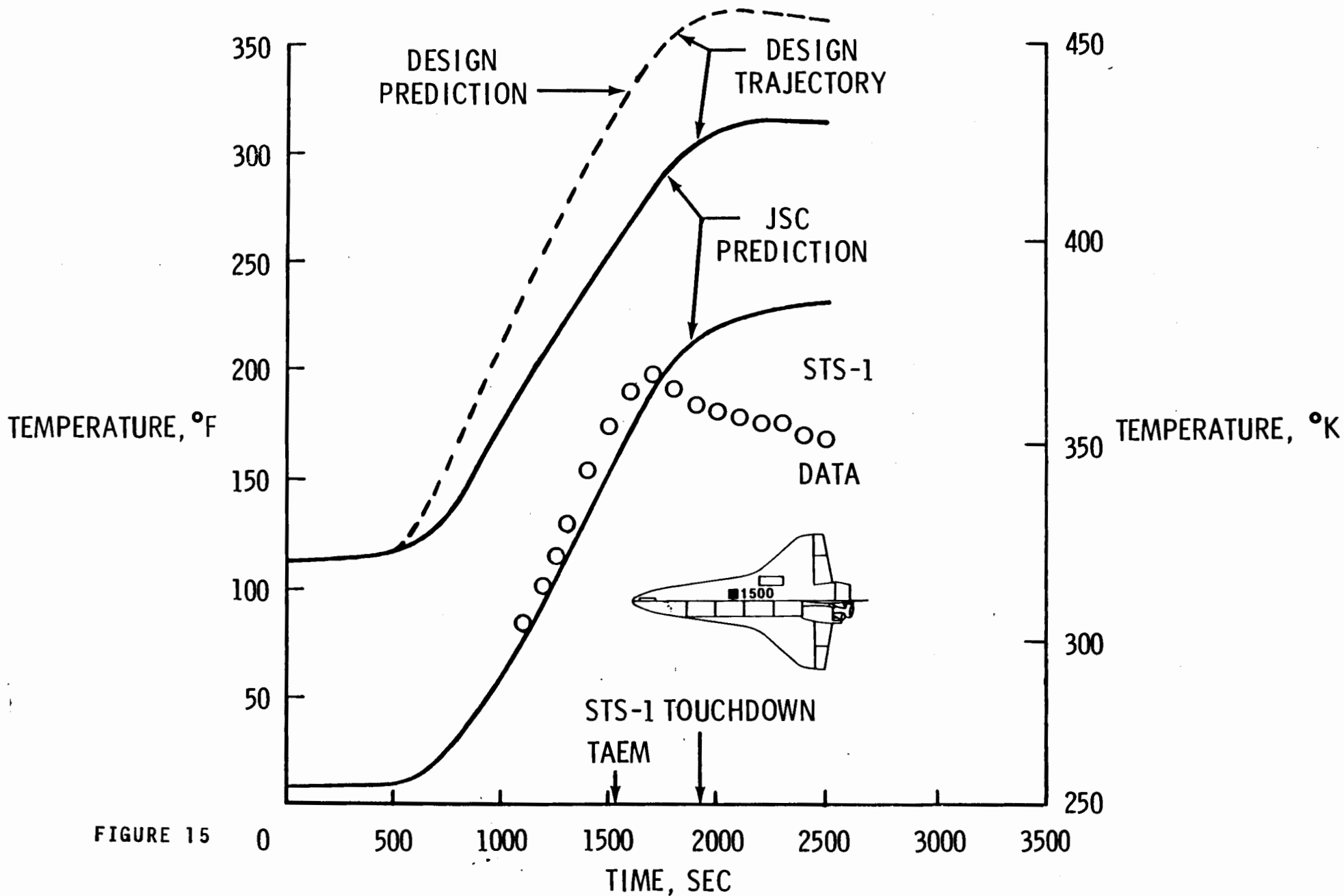


FIGURE 15

# MATRIX OF UNDERSTANDING

